S&P 500 Systematic Mean Reversion Tactical Allocator Index

Using Mean Reversion Signals to Capture S&P 500 Returns





A Division of S&P Global

S&P 500 Systematic Mean Reversion Tactical Allocator Index

An Index implementing a systematic methodology seeking dynamic leverage to the S&P 500[®] based on recent performance and volatility.

The S&P 500 Systematic Mean Reversion Tactical Allocator Index (S&P 500 SMRT Allocator Index or the "Index") measures the hypothetical performance of a strategy that seeks to change exposure to the S&P 500 performance by implementing the financial concept of mean reversion and uses volatility signals to determine leverage to the S&P 500.

The S&P 500 SMRT Allocator Index allows a maximum total leveraged weight of 200% and minimum of 50% to the S&P 500.

Key Index Characteristics



Uses a mean reversion signal based on a moving average indicator aiming to identify short-term deviations in market trends and adjusts its leverage to the S&P 500 accordingly, increasing when equity markets are trending down and reducing it when equity markets are trending up.



Index leverage is also adjusted by the estimated volatility of the S&P 500 as the Index seeks to increase the magnitude of the mean reversion signal and optimize the multiplier applied to the S&P 500.



Based on back-tested data, the S&P 500 SMRT Allocator Index would have **historically outperformed** the S&P 500 due to dynamic leverage, albeit with higher volatility by design.

How Does the Index Work?

- The S&P 500 SMRT Allocator Index dynamically adjusts its leverage to the S&P 500 based on mean reverting and volatility signals, both calculated using an exponential weighted moving average (EWMA).
- If the closing index level of the S&P 500 is lower than the short-term EWMA (i.e., trending down), leverage to the S&P 500 increases (up to a maximum of 200%) to capture potential upside.
- If the closing level is higher than the short-term EWMA (i.e., trending up), leverage to the S&P 500 decreases (down to a minimum of 50%) in order to decrease potential downside.
- The index leverage factor is adjusted by a long-term volatility observation based on S&P 500 volatility levels from the prior day. As a result, final leverage to the S&P 500 is optimized as the index seeks to quickly fluctuate between cap-to-floor and floor-to-cap.
- The S&P 500 SMRT Allocator Index is **calculated in excess return terms,** with the theoretical funding rate being the effective Fed funds rate.

How Has the Index Performed Historically?

- Based on back-tested data, the Index's average participation in The 500[™] would have been 102.2% for the period 2000 through 2023. However, due to the Index's dynamic leverage to the S&P 500, its annualized performance since 2000 would have been 9.07%, reflecting 161% of the S&P 500's performance during the same period.
- In conditions when the S&P 500 has gone up and down consistently, such as 2022, the S&P 500 SMRT Allocator Index's mean reversion strategy demonstrated the ability to deviate from the long-term trend and dynamically adjust its leverage to the S&P 500 based on short-term mean reversion signals which would have helped improve its performance relative to the benchmark.

Exhibit 1: Performance of the S&P 500 SMRT Allocator Index

Based on Back-tested Data



Back-tested Annual Performance



Back-tested Historical Performance

Exhibit 2: Rolling 3-year Volatility of the S&P 500 SMRT Allocator Index

Based on Back-tested Data

Back-tested Rolling 3-year Volatility



Exhibit 3: Historical Leverage of the S&P 500 SMRT Allocator Index to the S&P 500 Based on Back-tested Data



Leverage vs. Index Performance

Source: S&P Dow Jones Indices LLC. Data from Jan. 3, 2000, to May 31, 2024. Index performance based on excess return in USD. The S&P 500 Systematic Mean Reversion Tactical Allocator Index (USD) ER was launched Feb. 16, 2024. All data prior to index launch date is back-tested hypothetical data. Past performance is no guarantee of future results. Charts are provided for illustrative purposes and reflects hypothetical historical performance. Please see the Performance Disclosure at the end of this document for more information regarding the inherent limitations associated with back-tested performance.

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Performance Disclosure/Back-tested Data

The S&P 500 S&P 500 Systematic Mean Reversion Tactical Allocator Index (USD) ER was launched Feb. 16, 2024. All information presented prior to an index's Launch Date is hypothetical (back-tested), not actual performance, and is based on the index methodology in effect on the index launch date. However, when creating back-tested history for periods of market anomalies or other periods that do not reflect the general current market environment, index methodology rules may be relaxed to capture a large enough universe of securities to simulate the target market the index is designed to measure or strategy the index is designed to capture. For example, market capitalization and liquidity thresholds may be reduced. In addition, forks have not been factored into the back-test data with respect to the S&P Cryptocurrency Indices. For the S&P Cryptocurrency Top 5 & 10 Equal Weight Indices, the custody element of the methodology was not considered; the back-test history is based on the index constituents that meet the custody element as of the Launch Date. Complete index methodology details are available at <u>www.spglobal.com/spdji.</u> Back-tested performance reflects application of an index methodology and selection of index constituents with the benefit of hindsight and knowledge of factors that may have positively affected its performance, cannot account for all financial risk that may affect results and may be considered to reflect survivor/look ahead bias. Actual returns may differ significantly from, and be lower than, back-tested returns. Past performance is not an indication or guarantee of future results.

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